# **Infant Mortality Data**

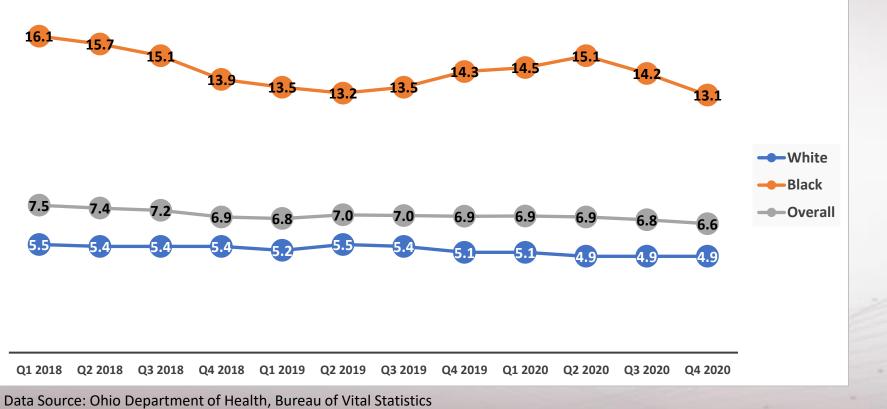
### Reena Oza-Frank

Ohio Department of Health Data and Surveillance Bureau of Maternal, Child, and Family Health

Ohio Department of Health

OCPIM Quarterly Meeting January 29, 2020

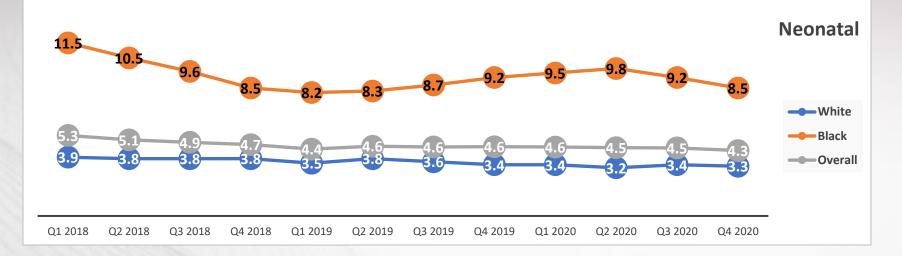
## Quarterly Rolling 12-Month Average Infant Mortality Rates



Note: 2020 data is preliminary

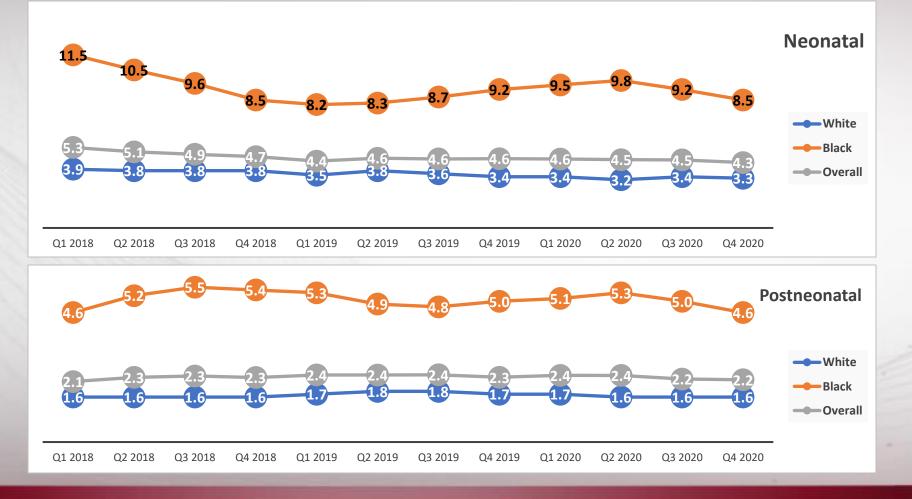


## Quarterly Rolling 12-Month Average Neonatal and Postneonatal Mortality Rates



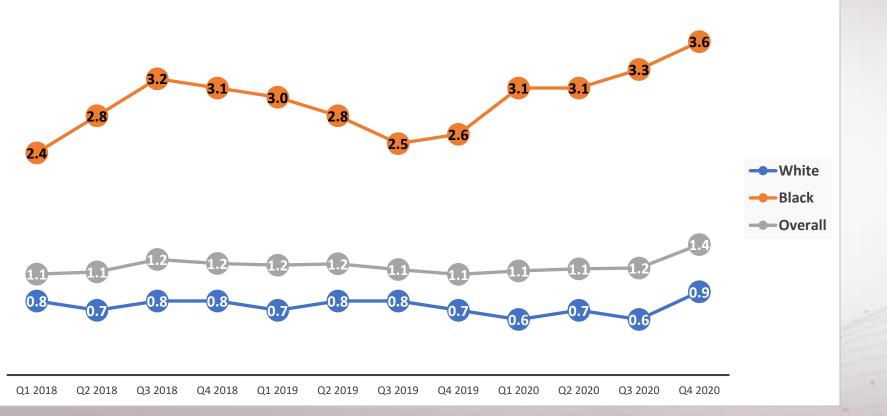


## Quarterly Rolling 12-Month Average Neonatal and Postneonatal Mortality Rates



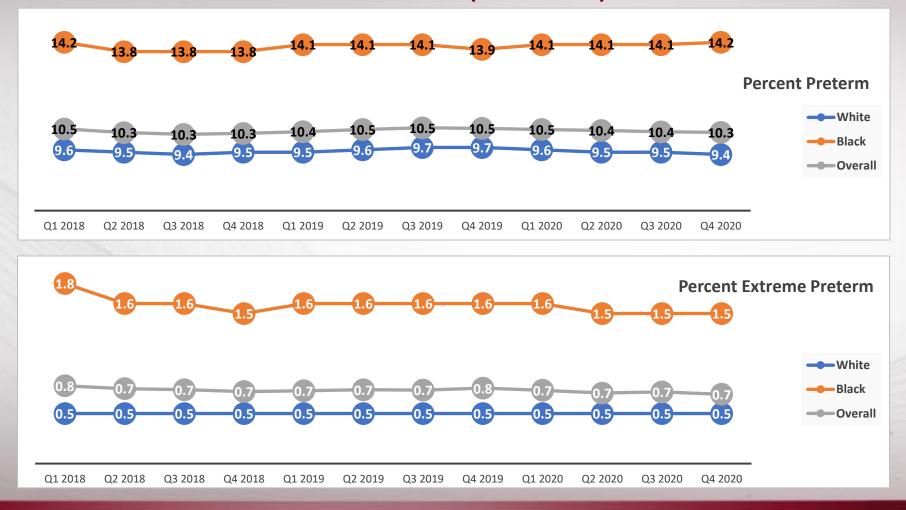


## Quarterly Rolling 12-Month Average Sudden Unexpected Infant Death (SUID) Rates





## Quarterly Rolling 12-Month Average Percent Preterm (< 37 weeks) and Extreme Preterm Births (< 28 weeks)

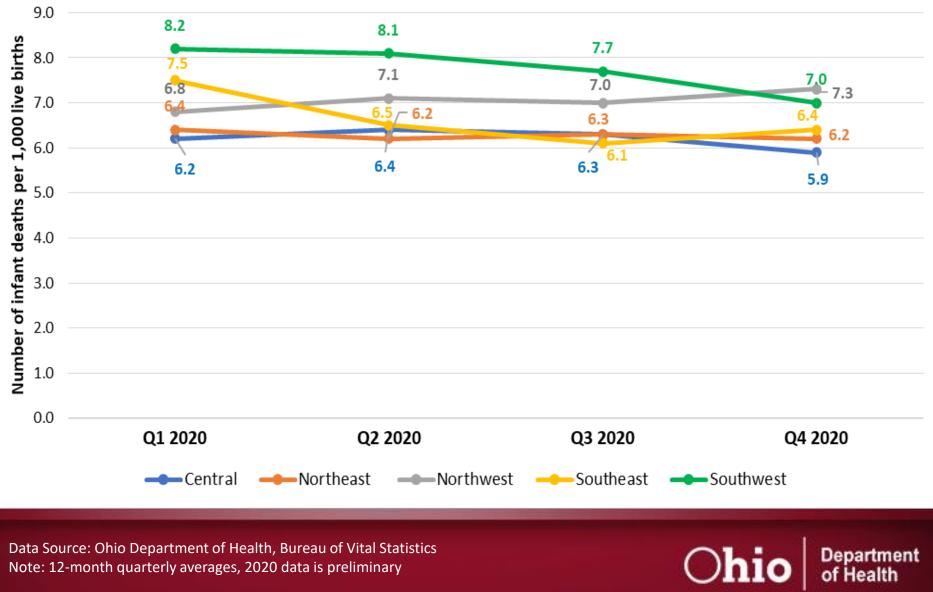




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Quarter	Region	IMR	NMR	PMR	SUID	Preterm	Extreme Preterm
	Northwest	6.80	4.50	2.30	1.00	10.60	0.70
	Soutwest	8.20	5.70	2.50	1.00	10.80	0.90
	Northeast	4.50	2.70	1.80	0.70	10.00	0.50
	Southeast	6.80	4.60	2.20	1.40	10.40	0.70
Q1 2020	Central	6.20	3.70	2.50	1.30	9.90	0.50
	Northwest	6.80	4.40	2.40	1.00	10.60	0.70
	Soutwest	7.80	5.20	2.50	1.00	10.70	0.80
	Northeast	5.00	3.00	2.00	0.70	10.00	0.50
	Southeast	7.20	5.10	2.10	1.30	10.60	0.80
Q2 2020	Central	5.70	3.50	2.20	1.20	9.60	0.50
	Northwest	6.60	4.20	2.40	1.00	10.50	0.70
	Soutwest	7.30	4.80	2.50	1.20	10.50	0.80
	Northeast	5.70	3.90	1.80	0.70	9.70	0.60
	Southeast	7.10	5.30	1.80	1.20	10.50	0.80
Q3 2020	Central	5.70	3.40	2.20	1.30	9.80	0.50
	Northwest	6.20	3.90	2.30	1.30	10.60	0.70
	Soutwest	6.70	4.20	2.50	1.60	10.50	0.70
	Northeast	6.10	4.50	1.60	0.90	9.40	0.60
	Southeast	7.00	5.10	1.90	1.30	10.60	0.80
Q4 2020	Central	5.80	3.60	2.20	1.40	9.40	0.60



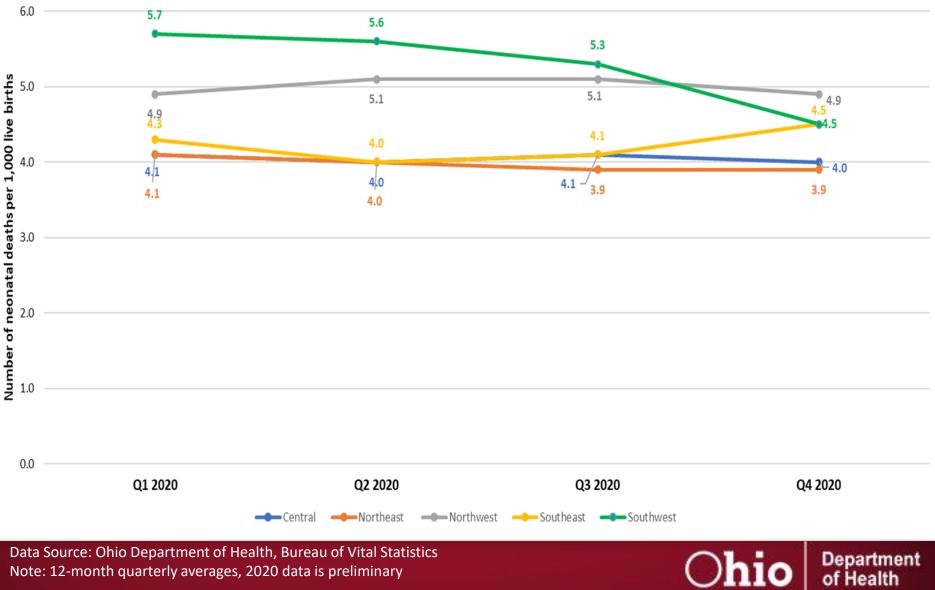
### Ohio Infant Mortality Rates by Region, 2020 Q1-Q4\*



of Health

Note: 12-month quarterly averages, 2020 data is preliminary

Ohio Neonatal Mortality Rates by Region, 2020 Q1-Q4



Note: 12-month quarterly averages, 2020 data is preliminary

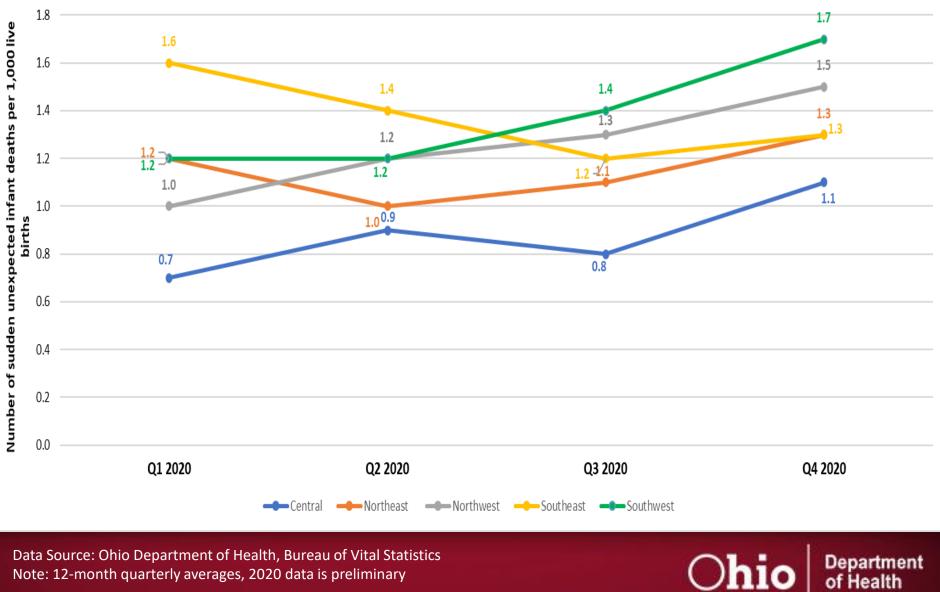
#### 3.5 3.2 Number of postneonatal deaths per 1,000 live births 3.0 2.5 2.5 2.5-2.5 2.4 2.5 2.5 2.3 2.3 2.4 2.4 2.1 2.0 2.0 2.0 1.9 2.1 1.8 2.0 1.9 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 Q1 2020 Q2 2020 Q3 2020 Q4 2020 ----Northwest -----Southeast ----Southwest Northeast Central

### Ohio Postneonatal Mortality Rates by Region, 2020 Q1-Q4

Data Source: Ohio Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics Note: 12-month quarterly averages, 2020 data is preliminary



Ohio Sudden Unexpected Infant Death Mortality Rates by Region, 2020 Q1-Q4



Data Source: Ohio Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics Note: 12-month guarterly averages, 2020 data is preliminary

### **Department** of Health

### Ohio Preterm Birth Percentage by Region, 2020 Q1-Q4



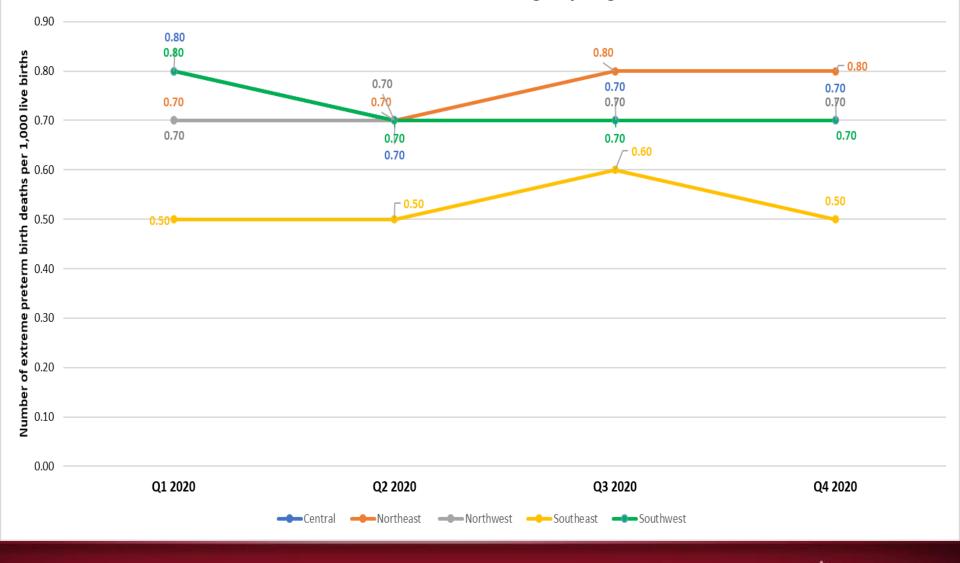
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Data Source: Ohio Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics Note: 12-month quarterly averages, 2020 data is preliminary

### Ohio Extreme Preterm Birth Percentage by Region, 2020 Q1-Q4



Data Source: Ohio Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics Note: 12-month quarterly averages, 2020 data is preliminary



## **Methodology for Calculating Infant Mortality**

- We are currently examining methods for calculating infant mortality and would like to move towards consistency with CDC/NCHS.
- ODH will be conducting a survey of OEI grantees to determine variability in methodology among partners.
- ODH will work with partners to create consistency in methodology and maximize comparison.



## **ODH Maternal and Infant Data Products**

- Annual Infant Mortality Report
- Quarterly Infant Mortality Score Card
- Additional Surveillance Briefs
  - Examples:
    - Interpregnancy Interval and Poor Birth Outcomes
    - 2019 Ohio Fetal Mortality Brief Coming Soon
    - 2019 Teen Birth Report Coming Soon
    - Racial Disparity in Infant Health Coming Soon
    - COVID-19 in Pregnancy Surveillance Data and Birth Outcomes – Coming Soon



## **State-Based Maternal and Infant Surveys**

- Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS): includes all adults, can get estimates for women of reproductive age
- Ohio Pregnancy Assessment Survey (OPAS): maternal behaviors and experiences before, during, and after a woman's pregnancy, and during the early infancy of her child.

Data Dashboard: grc.osu.edu/OPAS

- Ohio Study of Associated Risks of Stillbirth (SOARS): maternal experiences and behaviors prior to, during, and immediately following pregnancy among mothers who have recently experienced a stillbirth (also known as fetal death).
- **Ohio Medicaid Assessment Survey (OMAS):** includes all adults, can get estimates for women of reproductive age

Data Dashboard: grc.osu.edu/OMAS



Reena Oza-Frank reena.oza-frank@odh.ohio.gov

For Data Requests: Andrea Arendt andrea.arendt@odh.ohio.gov

